IN THE CLAIMS

This listing of the claim will replace all prior versions and listings of claim in the present application.

Listing of Claims

Claims 1-6 (canceled).

- 7. (previously presented) A perpendicular magnetic recording medium comprising:
 - a magnetic back film formed on a substrate; and
- a perpendicular magnetization film formed above the magnetic back film,

wherein the magnetic back film comprises:

- a plurality of soft magnetic films, and
- a non-magnetic layer inserted between each pair adjacent soft magnetic films and

wherein the magnetizations of each soft magnetic film of each pair of adjacent soft magnetic films has a different magnetization orientation from the other soft magnetic film of said pair of adjacent soft magnetic films.

- 8. (currently amended) The perpendicular magnetic recording medium according to claim 7, wherein another soft magnetic film formed below between the perpendicular magnetization film and the magnetic back film have a thickness of 10 to 100 nm.
- 9. (currently amended) The perpendicular magnetic recording medium according to claim 78, wherein the soft magnetic film formed between

underneath-the perpendicular magnetization film and the magnetic back film are Fe-Si-B, Fe-B-C, Fe-B-C-Si, Fe-Ta-C, Fe-Si-A1, Fe-Co-C, Co-Nb-Zr, Co-Mo-Zr, Co-Ta-Zr, Co-W-Zr, Co-Nb-Hf, Co-Mo-Hf, Co-Ta-Hf and Co-W-Hf alloys.

- 10. (currently amended) The perpendicular magnetic recording medium according to claim 7, wherein the a non-magnetic film, an antiferromagnetic film or a ferromagnetic film is formed under the magnetic back film.
- 11. (currently amended) The perpendicular magnetic recording medium according to claim 7, wherein the non-magnetic file-film comprises an element selected from the group consisting of B, C, Mg, A1, Si, Ti, V, Cr, Cu, Zr, Nb, Mo, Ru, Hf, Ta, W and Au, an alloy comprising elements B, C, Mg, A1, Si, Ti, V, Cr, Cu, Zr, Nb, Mo, Ru, Hf, Ta, W and Au as main components, a compound selected from the group consisting of Si₃N₄, BN, B₄C, NiO, A1₂O₃, SiO₂, CaO, ZrO₂ and MgO, or a mixed crystal comprising compounds Si₃N₄, BN, B₄C, NiO, A1₂O₃, SiO₂, CaO, ZrO₂ and MgO.